# Seismic Design of Buildings to Eurocode 8 in Singapore

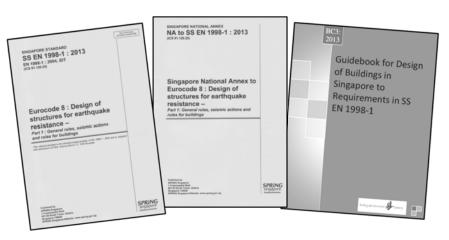
In-House Short Course for XYZ Consulting Engineers Pte Ltd (2014)

Prof. Koh Chan Ghee

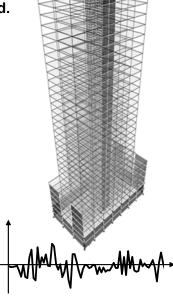
Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering, National University of Singapore

and

Er. Choo June Shyan, Otte International Pte. Ltd.



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### Day 1

## Sessions 1 and 2

#### Session 1:

- Basic concepts
- Single-degree-of-freedom systems
- Effective force due to ground motion
- Elastic response spectrum
- Multi-degree-of-freedom systems
- Mode superposition method
- Direct Integration method
- Characteristics of earthquake motion
- Effects of earthquakes on buildings
- Seismic design philosophy
- Demonstration examples of structural dynamics (SAP2000 / ETABS)

#### Session 2:

- Modelling of tall buildings
- Key features of finite element method (FEM)
- Eurocode 8 (EC8) for earthquake resistant design
- Relevant documents for Singapore
- Performance requirements no-collapse and damage limitation
- Classification of ground type and buildings
- Reference and design seismic actions
- Design response spectrum
- Ductility and behaviour factor
- Demonstration examples by ETABS

Day 2

## Sessions 3 and 4

#### Session 3:

- General principles for earthquake design
- · Structural regularity in plan and elevation
- Floor diaphragm action
- Choice of analysis methods
- Accidental torsion
- Lateral force method of analysis
- Distribution of seismic forces
- Modal response spectrum analysis
- Mass participation factors
- Distribution of modal seismic forces
- Modal combination and directional combination rules
- Displacement calculation
- Safety verification: ULS and DLS
- Second order effects
- Drift limitation check
- Minimum structural separation
- Demonstration examples of seismic analysis by ETABS

#### Session 4 (Hands-on)

- Hands-on examples of seismic analysis of tall buildings using ETABS
- Alternative methods of analysis
- Performance based assessment (introduction)

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